**Chapter 7 Study Guide**

**Chisholm Trail:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trail from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Texas to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Ks.

**Trail Boss:** Person in charge of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Dodge City:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ town in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Jesse Chisholm:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - marked portions of the most famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Quarantine Line:** Marked an area to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where Texas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could go.

**Texas Fever:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that infected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cattle.

**Transcontinental** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that connects the east & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coasts.

**Pacific Railroad Act**

Act passed by Federal Government to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to railroads to promote the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the railroads.

**Monopoly**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ companies the only transportation business – they could make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shipping goods.

**Cyrus K. Holiday**

Started the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ RR.

**Fred Harvey**

Established (started) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, restaurants and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ along \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Railroad.

**Town Site Association**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ selected town sites.

**What were railroad land grants?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land given to railroads by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – in exchange, railroads would build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ locations.

**Which crops were grown in Kansas?**

Rye \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Fruit & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, beans & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What does “Rain follows the plow” mean?**

When the prairie has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will change & bring more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Why did the government give public land to the railroad?**

It was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so the railroads would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ railroad tracks in places they usually would not have.

**Why was it profitable to take cattle east on the cattle drive after the civil war?** There was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shortage in the east – Texas had an abundance (a lot) of cattle. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could get a higher price for their cattle in the east.

**How did mechanized farm equipment save time?**

Allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to grow more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and save \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**How were the access to goods and services affected by where you lived (country or city)?** Railroads stopped in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where most businesses built. The closer a person lived to the railroads, the more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_they had access to.